

**St. Andrews Scots Sr. Sec. School**  
**9th Avenue, I.P. Extension, Patparganj, Delhi – 110092**  
**Session: 2026-2027**

**Class -4**

**Subject – Social Science**

**Ch-12 : Agriculture of India**

**New Words:**

1. variety
2. adequate
3. irrigation
4. millet
5. kharif
6. linseed
7. moist
8. facilities
9. horticulture
10. sufficient

**Define and FIB:**

Learn from book

Q1. Differentiate between two agricultural seasons of India.

Ans.

| KHARIF                                                                                                                                                                           | RABI                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. This season is from July to October.</li><li>2. The main crops grown in this season are rice, millet, maize, cotton and jute.</li></ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. This season is from October to March.</li><li>2. The main crops grown in this season are wheat, gram, mustard, sugarcane, linseed and barley.</li></ol> |

Q2. What are food crops and cash crops? Write three examples.

Ans. Food Crops-Farmers grow some crops that form the main part of our diet.

These are called food crops. Rice , millets ,wheat ,pulses are some main food crops.

Cash Crops: Some crops are grown for sale in the market. They are called cash crops.

The main cash crops are sugarcane, jute, cotton, tea, mustard and groundnut.

Q3. What has led to an increase in agricultural production since independence?

Ans. The Green Revolution has led to an increase in agricultural production since independence.

Q4. Where are horticultural crops grown in India?

Ans. The horticultural crops are mostly grown in Jammu and Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Sikkim and Northeastern states.

Q5. Differentiate between Marine fishing and Inland fishing.

| Marine fishing                                                                                                                                                                                            | Inland fishing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Marine fishing is catching fish from the sea. It is practiced in coastal areas.</li><li>2. Fishermen catch Sardines, Mackerel and Shrimp from the sea.</li></ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Inland fishing is catching fish from rivers, canals, lakes and ponds. It is practiced in Andhra Pradesh, West Bengal, Assam and Himachal Pradesh.</li><li>2. Fishermen catch Rohu, Catla and trout fishes</li></ol> |

Think and Answer:

Q1. Where is fishing practised in Himachal Pradesh?

Ans. \*Inland fishing is practised in fish farms of Himachal Pradesh .

\*These are in Satluj , Beas, Ravi rivers. Some fish farms are Sangla, Barot , Deoli and Alsu.

### ACTIVITY –

On an outline map of India , Mark two states for each of the following crops:

- a. rice      c. tea
- b. millets   d. cotton

#### **Map Activity:-**

